

TAVOLE SINOTTICHE

TABLE 1

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THE UNIVERSAL EPISTEMOLOGICAL TABLE

(Applied to Psychological, Psychoanalytic, Psychopathological Disciplines and Theories of the Ego)

1. REDUCTIONISM

2. INTEGRATIONISM

DIALECTICS

(Dialectical Theory of the Ego and Personality)

<p><b>C</b></p> <p>The Being as Ontological and Naturalistic Dualities</p> <p>The Ego as Contingent Subjectivity and Transcendent (Transpersonal) Absolute Subject</p> <p>Objectual Dialectical Systems</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Absolute Spiritualism (J.G. Fichte, G.W.F. Hegel)</li> <li>- Historical Materialism (K. Marx)</li> <li>- Marxist Psychologies (J.R. Rubinsten, A.N. Leontiev, S. Vygotski)</li> </ul>	<p>Subordination of Dialectics to Ontology</p> <p>Ontological Monism</p> <p>Gnoseological Monism</p>	<p>The Being as Actualistic Dialectics of the Ego</p> <p>The Ego as Form of the Subjective Interiority</p> <p>The Ego as Myself</p> <p>Subjective Dialectical Systems</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Actualistic Dialectics (G. Gentile)</li> <li>- Systematical Psychodialectics of the Ego as Theory of Personality; Dialectical Psychopathology (G.G. Giacomini)</li> <li>- K. Jaspers' Existential Personology</li> <li>- Psychoanalytic Theories of Reflective-I and Self (R. Sterba, R. Waelder, P. Federn, O. Fenichel, W. Reich, H. Kohut, R.D. Stolorow)</li> </ul>	<p>Subordination of Ontology to Dialectical Gnoseology</p> <p>Gnoseological Monism</p> <p>Methodological Dualism</p> <p>Dialectical Comprehension</p> <p>Naturalistic Scientific Explanation</p>
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FUNCTIONALISM

(Theory of the Adaptation as Fundamental Motivation)

<p><b>B</b></p> <p>The Being as Automaturistic Adaptation</p> <p>The Ego as a Fictitious Structure</p> <p>Empirical-Naturalistic Monism</p> <p>Experimental Naturalism</p> <p>The Automated Motivationalism: Reductionistic Adaptation</p> <p>1) The Adaptation as: Associationistic Automatism (S-R) Reflex Conditioning (I. Pavlov) Operant and Respondent Conditioning, Radical Behaviorism (J.B. Watson, B.F. Skinner)</p> <p>2) The Adaptation as: Neurophysiologic Automatism and Homeostatic Motivationism (S-O-R) Homeostatic Automatic Regulation (W.B. Cannon) Theory of Constancy (G.T. Fechner) Economicistic Reflexology Theory of Impulsional Drives and Economical Trends (S. Freud, C.L. Hull)</p> <p>3) The Adaptation as: Instinctual Motivationism (S-O-R) and Purposive Behavior; Elementar Intentionality, Purposive Behaviour, Reductionistic Instinctual Sociobiologism (R.S. Woodworth, E.L. Thorndike, E. Tolman, H.A. Murray, W. McDougall)</p> <p>4) Neojacksonian Neurologic Psychopathology Organodynamic Psychiatry (H. Ey)</p> <p>5) Operationistic Psychiatry: Social Conditioning and Behavior Modification Technology</p> <p>6) Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM)</p>	<p>Ontological-Naturalistic Monism</p> <p>Gnoseological Monism</p> <p>Methodological Monism</p>	<p>The Being as Naturalistic Evolutional Adaptation</p> <p>The Ego as a Contingent Apparatus for Functional Adaptation</p> <p>The Intentionalistic Natural Motivationism: Evolutive Adaptation, Naturalistic Programmation</p> <p>1) The Adaptation as Psychobiological Motivationism: Intentional Evolutive Adaptation (H. Spencer, W. James)</p> <p>2) The Adaptation as a Defense and/or Cognitive Motivationism: Freud's Theory of the Ego Psychoanalytic Psychology of the Ego (A. Freud, O. Fenichel, H. Hartmann, D. Rapaport)</p> <p>3) Freud's Theory of Narcissism as Reflective I (Self)</p> <p>4) Psychoanalytic Psychologies of the Self, Identity, Subjectivity and Intersubjectivity (H. Kohut, W.R.D. Fairbairn, O. Kernberg, R.D. Stolorow)</p> <p>5) The Adaptation as Reflective Motivationism: Theory of Coscience as a Problematic Adaptation (J. Dewey, E. Claparède, J.R. Angell)</p> <p>6) The Adaptation as Culturalistic Motivationism: Theory of Personality as Sociological Adaptation (J. Dewey, J.R. Angell, A. Adler, E. Fromm, A. Angyal)</p> <p>7) Psychobiological Psychopathology and Psychiatry Theory of Functional Syndromes and Reactions Type (K. Bonhöffer, A. Hoche, O. Bumke, E. Bleuler, A. Meyer)</p> <p>8) Social Reformism and Antipsychiatry (R.D. Laing, D. Cooper)</p>	<p>Ontological-Naturalistic Dualism</p> <p>Empirical Gnoseological Dualism</p> <p>Empirical Methodological Monism</p>
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STRUCTURALISM

(Theory of the Ontological Determinism)

<p><b>A</b></p> <p>The Being as Physical Nature</p> <p>The Ego as Epistemic Fiction</p> <p>Experimental Naturalism and Physicalistic Monism</p> <p>Explanatory Methodology (Scientific-Naturalistic Explanation):</p> <p>Theory of the Mathematical-Physicalistic Reductionism Causalistic Determinism</p> <p>1) Psychology of Elements: Associationism Physicalistic and Chemical Psychology (T. Fechner, W. Wundt) Theory of Mental Associationism (W. Bion's Associationistic Theory of Mind)</p> <p>2) Gestaltpsychology Physicalistic Intuitionism (K. Koffka, W. Köhler, M. Wertheimer)</p> <p>3) Psychobiologism and Biological Sociologism: Neurobiological Reflexology (I. Pavlov) Neurobiological Genetism, Genetical Psychology, Cognitivistic Structuralistic Operationism (J. Piaget) Etologism: Genetic Program of Cognitive Functions and Instinctual Behavior (O. Heinroth, K. Lorenz, N. Tinbergen) Theory of the Unconscious as Reductionistic Linguistics (J. Lacan)</p> <p>4) Associationistic Neurobiological Psychopathology (W. Griesinger, C. Wernicke, T. Meynert, E. Kraepelin, K. Klerst)</p>	<p>Physicalistic - Ontological Monism</p> <p>Gnoseological and Methodological Physicalistic Monism</p>	<p>The Being as Transcendence</p> <p>The Ego as a Phenomenological Superstructure and Transcendent Self</p> <p>Empirical Dualism and Ontological-Metaphysical Monism (Transcendence)</p> <p>Comprehensive Methodology (Intuitive-Empathic Comprehension):</p> <p>Theory of Intentionality: Transcendence Determinism Intentional Determinism</p> <p>1) Act-Psychology - Apperception Psychology (W. Wundt) - Psychology of Intentionality (F. Brentano)</p> <p>2) Phenomenological and Existential Psychologies and Personologies (E. Husserl, N. Hartmann, K. Jaspers, M. Heidegger, L. Binswanger, M. Boss)</p> <p>3) Phenomenological Psychopathology (K. Jaspers, K. Schneider, H.J. Weitbrecht)</p> <p>4) Psychology of Archetypes (C.G. Jung)</p> <p>5) Self and Proprium Psychology (C. Rogers, G.W. Allport)</p>	<p>Ontological Metaphysical Monism (Transcendence)</p> <p>Empirical Gnoseological Dualism</p> <p>Empirical Methodological Dualism</p>
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1. REDUCTIONISM

2. INTEGRATIONISM